

THE ANNUAL HISTORY SEMINAR AT BUDDO SECONDARY SCHOOL ON SATURDAY 10TH/09/2022

241/4: HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA

1. (a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Khoi-Khoi into South Africa before 1800.
(b) How were they organized during this period?
2. (a) Describe the movement and settlement of the Bantu speaking people in South Africa by the middle of the 19th century.
(b) How did their migration affect the earliest inhabitants of South Africa?
3. (a) Explain the achievements of the Dutch East India Company (DEICO) at the Cape Colony between 1652 and 1795.
(b) Why did the Dutch lose control over the Cape in 1795?
4. (a) How did the Dutch administer the Cape between 1652 and 1795?
(b) How did the Dutch rule affect the Africans in South Africa?
5. (a) Why did the British establish their colony at the Cape in 1795?
(b) How did the establishment of this colony affect the people of South Africa?
6. (a) Why were the black circuit courts introduced in South Africa in 1812?
(b) How did the establishment of these courts affect the Africans?
7. (a) Explain the origins of the Boer Republic of Natal.
(b) Why did this republic lose her independence in 1843?
8. (a) What led to the British occupation of Orange Free State in 1848?
(b) How did this occupation affect the people of South Africa?
9. (a) Explain the causes of the "Mfecane" period in South Africa.
(b) How did this period affect the peoples of South Africa during the 19th century?

10. (a) Why did Cetewayo conflict with the British in 1870?
(b) How did these conflicts affect Africans?
11. (a) Explain the causes of the Anglo-Zulu war of 1906.
(b) Why were the Zulu defeated in this conflict?
12. (a) Describe the activities of Christian Missionaries in South Africa during the 19th century.
(b) How did these activities affect the peoples of South Africa?
13. (a) How was the Basuto nation organized during the 19th century?
(b) Explain the importance of Mosheshe in the Basuto land between 1820 and 1870.
14. (a) Explain the changes that took place in South Africa between 1867 and 1910.
(b) How did these changes affect the people of South Africa?
15. (a) What were the terms of the 1881 Pretoria convention?
(b) How did this convention affect the peoples of South Africa?
16. (a) Explain the causes of the "White man's War" of 1899 to 1902.
(b) How did this war affect the whites?
17. (a) Why was the National Conference held in 1908 in Durban?
(b) What were the results of this conference?
18. (a) Why was the policy of "Separateness" introduced to South Africa in 1948?
(b) How did this policy affect the people of South Africa upto 1994?
19. (a) Why did the Germans gain control of South - West Africa (Namibia) by 1884?
(b) How did the German rule affect the people of South-West Africa upto 1918?
20. (a) Describe the role played by the South-west African Peoples Organization (SWAPO) in the struggle for independence in Namibia.
(b) What problems did SWAPO face?

END

Buddo Secondary School: History Seminar 10th September, 2022

THE ANNUAL HISTORY SEMINAR AT BUDDO SECONDARY SCHOOL ON SATURDAY 10TH/09/2022.

241/1: HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

1. (a) How were coastal people organized by 1000AD?
(b) What were the main features of life of the coastal people by 1500AD?
2. (a) Explain the origin and development of Swahili culture along the East African coast.
(b) What effects did this culture have on the coastal people?
3. (a) How was the coastal trade organized between 1000 and 1500 AD?
(b) How did the trade affect the coastal people?
4. (a) Describe the Portuguese conquest of the East African coast up to 1510 AD.
(b) What led to the collapse of Portuguese rule at the coast?
5. (a) Why did Seyyid Said transfer his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840?
(b) Explain the changes introduced by Seyyid said between 1840 and 1856.
6. (a) Why did the Eastern Bantu migrate into east Africa?
(b) Describe the migration and settlement of the Eastern Bantu into East Africa by 1500 AD.
7. Describe the origins of the following kingdoms in East Africa.
(a) Bunyoro-Kitara kingdom. (Empire)
(b) Buganda Kingdom.
8. Why are the following remembered in the history of East Africa?
(a) Batembuzi
(b) Babiito
9. Describe the way of life of the following societies before 1900.
(a) Chagga
(b) Acholi
10. (a) Why was Mirambo successful in building the Nyamwezi Empire during the 19th century?
(b) What problems did the empire face after 1818?
11. (a) How was long distance organized in East Africa during the 19th century?
(b) What were the effects of the trade on the people of East Africa?
12. (a) Why were Europeans interested in colonizing East Africa during the 19th century?
(b) How did the colonization affect the people of East Africa?
13. Describe the roles played by the following in the colonization of East Africa
(a) Explorers.
(b) Chartered companies
14. (a) Describe the missionary activities in East Africa.
(b) How did these activities affect the people of East Africa?
15. (a) What were the causes of religious wars in East Africa?
(b) Describe the course of religious wars in Buganda between 1884-1900
16. (a) Why did Semei Kakungulu collaborate with the British?
(b) What were the effects of his collaboration?
17. (a) Why did the British adopt the system of indirect rule in Uganda?
(b) What were the effects of this rule in Uganda?
18. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda agreement signed?
(b) What were the terms of the agreement?
19. (a) What led to the conflicts between the British and Indians in Kenya between 1907 and 1923?
(b) How were these conflicts solved?
20. (a) Describe the development of the Uganda railway in Uganda between 1912 and 1965 giving reasons for the extensions.
(b) What were the obstacles faced during the construction of the Uganda Railway?
21. (a) Explain the factors that led to the rise of Nationalism in East Africa.
(b) What problems did the nationalists face?

-THE END-

Buddo secondary school: History seminar 10th September, 2022